

## H00568 – 5561 Cogswell Street

Request to Include Property in the Registry of Heritage Property for the Halifax Regional Municipality

## Location





### H00568 – 5561 Cogswell Street

### **Registration for Evaluation Criteria – Buildings**

| Criterion   | Maximum Score |
|---|---------------|
| 1. Age  | 25            |
| 2.[a] Historical <u>or</u> [b] Architectural Importance       | 20            |
| 3. Significance of Architect / Builder                        | 10            |
| 4. Architectural Merit: Construction Type <u>and</u><br>Style | 20            |
| 5. Architectural Integrity                                    | 15            |
| 6. Relationship to Surrounding Area                           | 10            |
| Total   | 100           |

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# 1. Age

- West portion of Lot 1, Letter E on the plan of division of Maynard's Field
- In 1847, Thomas Wiswell, Carpenter, purchased the property
- Property transferred to John Hull, carpenter, in 1848. Deed references an 'unfinished cottage' on the lot.



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# 1. Age

| Date of Construction | Points | Timeline   |
|----------------------|--------|--|
| 1749 - 1785          | 25     | Halifax Garrison Town to the Loyalist migration          |
| 1786 - 1830          | 20     | Boom period following construction of Shubenacadie Canal |
| 1831 - 1867          | 16     | From Boom to Confederation                               |
| 1868 – 1899          | 13     | Confederation to the end of the 19 <sup>th</sup> century |
| 1900 - 1917          | 9      | Turn of the Century to Halifax Harbour Explosion         |
| 1918 - 1945          | 5      | The War Years  |
| 1945 - Present       | 3      | Post-War   |

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## **2b. Architectural Importance**

- Originally 1 ½ storey Scottish vernacular house
- Converted to current three-storey,
  Victorian Plain style structure circa 1914
  to accommodate a boarding house
- Unique example of both architectural styles



5561 Cogswell Street (September 2023)

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## **2b. Architectural Importance**

| Importance  | Points  | Comments |
|---|---------|----------|
| Highly important, Unique, or representative of an era     | 16 - 20 |          |
| Moderately important, Unique, or representative of an era | 11 - 15 |          |
| Somewhat important, or representative of an era           | 10 - 1  |          |
| Not important, Unique, or representative of an era        | 0       |          |

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## 3. Significance of Architect

- Constructed by local carpenters, Thomas Master Wiswell and John Hull
- Restored by heritage carpenter Hal B. Forbes, who contributed to the visual identity and revitalization of North End Halifax
  - Contributions include the prominent cornice with decorative wood elements and brackets



Hal Forbes (Source: Signal Halifax, 2017)

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## 3. Significance of Architect

| Status                      | Points |  |
|-----------------------------|--------|--|
| Nationally                  | 7 - 10 |  |
| Provincially<br>Significant | 4 - 6  |  |
| Locally Significant         | 1 - 3  |  |
| Not Significant             | 0      |  |

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## 4a. Architectural Merit [Construction Type]

- Three-storey, timber-frame building with irregular plan and rubblestone foundation
- Timber frame construction predates dimensional lumber and employs wooden joinery techniques (e.g., mortise and tenon)



Original rubblestone foundation as visible from interior (Photo from property owner)

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## 4a. Architectural Merit [Construction Type]

| A) Construction type         | Points |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Very rare/ early example     | 7 - 10 |
| Moderately rare/ early       | 4 - 6  |
| Somewhat rare/ early example | 1 - 3  |
| Not rare/ common example     | 0      |
|                              |        |

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## 4b. Architectural Merit [Style]

- Character-defining elements include but are not limited to:
  - Three-storey, Victorian Plain style wood-framed building with Scottish vernacular elements;
  - Wood cladding and corner boards;
  - Windows with bracketed moulded hoods on the firststorey;
  - Moulded trim around fenestration;
  - Prominent cornice with brackets;
  - Entrance with transom, sidelights and moulded entablature on the south elevation; and
  - Minimal setback from the public right-of-way.



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## 4b. Architectural Merit [Style]

| A) Construction type         | Points |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Verv rare/ early example     | 7 - 10 |
| Moderately rare/ early       | 4 - 6  |
| Somewhat rare/ early example | 1 - 3  |
| Not rare/ common example     | 0      |
|                              |        |

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# **5. Architectural Integrity**

- $\circ$  1 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> storey structure
- Two storeys added between 1911 and 1914
  - Other properties in the neighbourhood who added storeys during this time frame include 2010, 2035 and 2092 Creighton Street
- Other modifications include:
  - Reduction in size of windows on south elevation
  - Replacement of south elevation door and stairs
  - Parging of rubblestone foundation with concrete
  - Additions of single-leaf entrances at the rear of the building
  - Hal Forbes decorative wood elements along cornice



5561 Cogswell Street (September 2023)

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## **5. Architectural Integrity**

| Exterior              | Points  |       |
|-----------------------|---------|-------|
| Largely unchanged     | 11 - 15 |       |
| Modest changes        | 6 - 10  |       |
| Major changes         | 1 - 5   | 1.7.5 |
| Seriously compromised | 0       |       |

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# 6. Relationship to Surrounding Area

- Contextual and historical relationship with Creighton's Field, proposed Heritage Conservation District
  - Small-scale workers housing dating from the Georgian and Victorian periods of the 19<sup>th</sup> century
- Visual, physical and historical connections with surrounding properties restored by Hal Forbes, including but not limited to:
  - o 5565 Cogswell Street;
  - o 2010, 2031 and 2096 Creighton Street



Cogswell Street facing west from 5561 Cogswell Street (September 2023)

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# 6. Relationship to Surrounding Area

| Points | Comments   |
|--------|--|
| 6 - 10 | The building is an important architectural asset contributing to the heritage character of the surrounding area. |
| 1 - 5  | The Architecture is compatible with the surrounding area and maintains its heritage character.                   |
| 0      | Does not contribute to the character of the surrounding area.  |



Registered heritage property at 2031 Creighton Street, also restored by Hal Forbes (September 2023)

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## Thank you